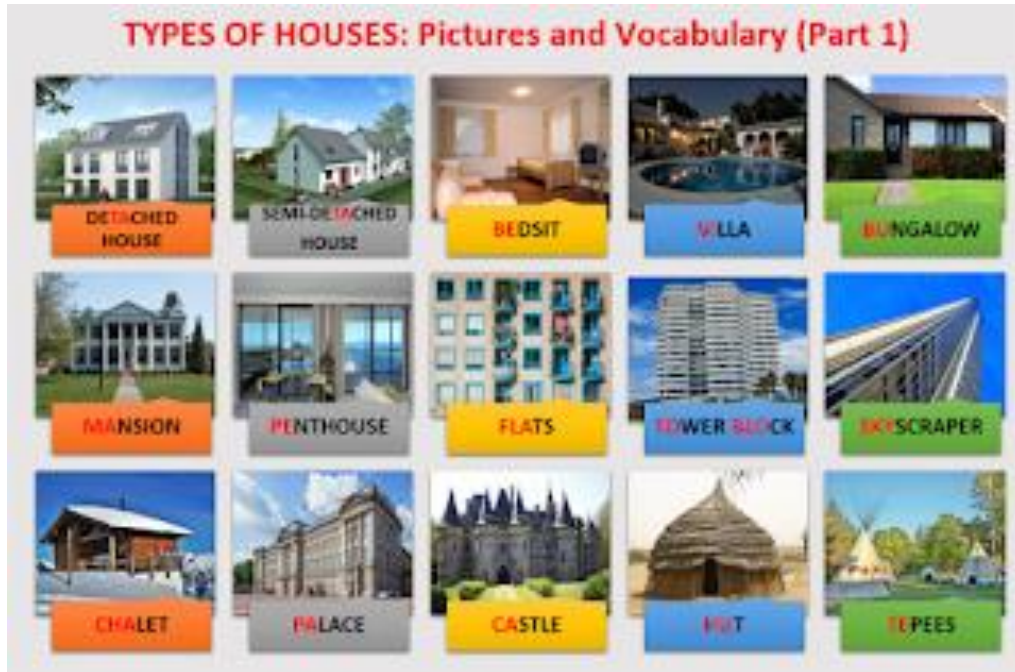


Módulo 3



Different Types of Houses with Pictures House

A body without knowledge is like a **house** without a foundation.



Hut

The **hut** is in the midst of the forest.



Hotel

The **hotel** can accommodate up to 500 guests.



Building

No good **building** without a good foundation.



TYPES OF HOUSES: Pictures and Vocabulary (Part 2)



LOG CABIN



WOODEN HOUSE



STONE HOUSE



BRICK HOUSE



MANOR HOUSE



COTTAGE



FARM HOUSE



TERRACED HOUSES



IGLOO



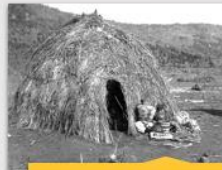
BAMBOO HOUSE



STILT HOUSES



HOUSEBOAT



WIGWAM



TREEHOUSE



CARAVAN

Farmhouse

For the first ten years of our married life we lived in a **farmhouse**.



Barn

He is living in a converted **barn**.



Dormitory

She lived in a college **dormitory**.



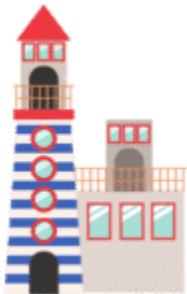
Log cabin

They lived in a little **log cabin** in the mountains.



Lighthouse

A **lighthouse** was flashing in the distance.



Nursing home

He had to move his mother into a **nursing home**.



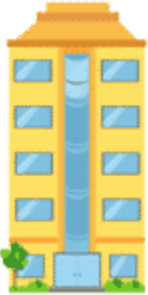
Castle

An Englishman's home is his **castle**.



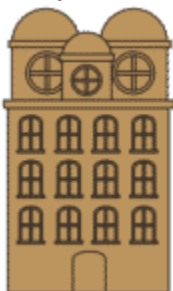
Block of Flats (U.K) – Apartment building (U.S)

All visitors to the **block of flats/ apartment building** must be announced.



Terraced houses

It was the converted first floor of a large **terraced house**, within walking distance of the university.



Villa

The **villa** has its own private beach.



Skyscraper/high rise

From the top of the **skyscraper/ high rise** the cars below us looked like insects.



Semi-detached houses

They live in a **semi-detached house**.



Detached house

A **detached house** is one not joined to another one.



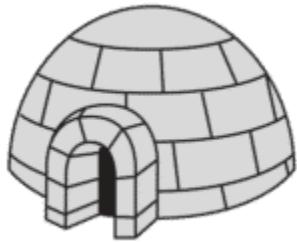
Cottage

Love can turn the **cottage** into a golden palace.



Igloo

May you have warmth in your **igloo**, oil in your lamp, and peace in your heart.



Tent

They had a midnight feast in their **tent**.



Camper van

A **camper van** is a van which is equipped with beds and cooking equipment so that you can live, cook, and sleep in it.

REGULAR PLURAL

SINGULAR

a student
an apple

a bus
a box

a baby
a country

a day
a toy

a shelf
a wife

PLURAL

students
apples

buses
boxes

babies
countries

days
toys

shelves
wives

SPELLING

→ general rule
add **-s**

→ after **-s, -ch, -sh, -x**
add **-es**

→ after consonant + **-y**
delete **-y** and add **-ies**

→ after **-ay, -ey, -oy**
add **-s**

→ after **-f** or **-fe**
delete **-f** or **-fe** and add **-ves**

A + CONSONANT: a **t**able, a **b**ox

AN + VOWEL: an **o**range, an **e**gg

IRREGULAR PLURAL

SINGULAR

a man
a woman
a child
a foot
a tooth
a fish
a mouse
a sheep

PLURAL

men
women
children
feet
teeth
fish
mice
sheep

USE AN + SILENT H-

an **h**our (silent h-)
a **h**at (not silent h-)

USE A + U- (PRONOUNCED [ju:])

an **u**mbrella (pronounced [ʌ] NOT [ju:])
a **u**niversity (pronounced [ju:])

⚠ DO NOT USE A/AN WITH PLURALS

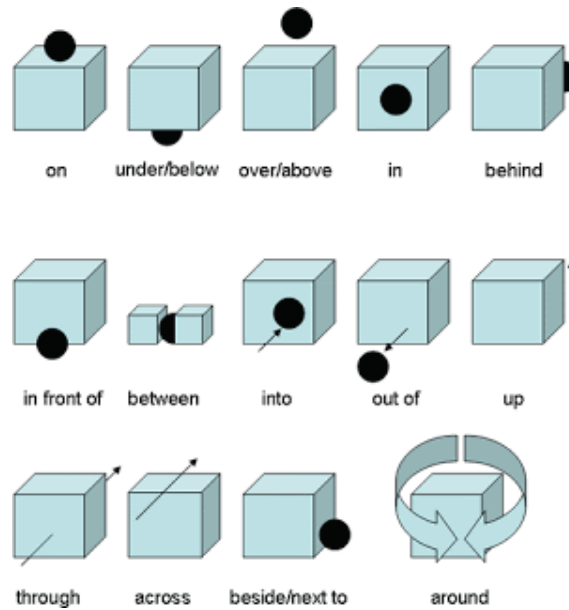
✗ These are a-tables.

✓ These are tables.

Some Special Plural Nouns

Singular	Plural
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • child • deer • fish • foot • goose • knife • leaf • man • mouse • octopus • person • sheep • tooth • wife • wolf • woman 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • children • deer • fish* • feet • geese • knives • leaves • men • mice • octopi • people • sheep • teeth • wives • wolves • women

Preposition of Place



Prepositions of Movement



Down the stairs



Up the stairs



Out of the box



Into the box



Toward the box



Away from
the box



Past the box



Over the box



Onto the box



Off the box



Around
the cube



Under
the box

More about Family vocabulary

Here are a couple of confusing definitions explained:

- **Nephew:** The son of your brother or sister, your husband's brother or sister, and your wife's brother or sister.
- **Niece:** The daughter of your brother or sister, your husband's brother or sister, and your wife's brother or sister.
- **Aunt:** The sister of your father or mother, or the wife of your uncle.
- **Uncle:** The brother of your mother or father, or the husband of your aunt.
- **Half-brother:** A brother who is the son of either your mother or your father.
- **Half-sister:** A sister who is the daughter of either your mother or your father.
- **Stepbrother:** The son of your stepparent or the person who is married to your parent (not a blood relative).
- **Stepsister:** The daughter of your stepparent or the person who is married to your parent (not a blood relative).
- **Widow:** A woman whose husband has died and who has not married again.
- **Widower:** A man whose wife has died and who has not married again.
- **Fiancé:** The man to whom a woman is engaged.
- **Fiancée:** The woman to whom a man is engaged.

Note que **parents** em inglês significa **pais**, embora a palavra se pareça com parentes. Isto é o que chamamos de “falso amigo”, ou “falso cognato” a palavra parece, mas não é. As palavras cognatas, ou seja aquelas que são semelhantes tanto em grafia quanto no seu significado.

Você verificou que para formar a palavra avô e avó, em inglês, foi acrescentada a palavra **grand**.

Vamos pensar um pouco como ficaria neto e neta?

É muito simples, veja como é a palavra filho = **son** e a palavra filha = **daughter**.

Grandson e granddaughter

Revisão

